

1 Kings 18:34

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And he said, Do it the second time. And they did it the second time. And he said, Do it the third time. And they did it the third time.

Analysis

And he said, Do it the second time. And they did it the second time. And he said, Do it the third time. And they did it the third time.

This verse contributes to the broader narrative of Elijah and the prophets of Baal, within the book's focus on prophetic ministry of Elijah confronting Baalism.

The Hebrew text reveals nuances important for understanding this passage's contribution to 1 Kings' theological message about kingship, covenant, and faithfulness to Yahweh. This verse demonstrates the consequences when God's people—especially their leaders—either follow or forsake the covenant established at Sinai.

Historical Context

First Kings was written during or after the Babylonian exile (6th century BCE), reflecting on the monarchy period (10th-9th centuries BCE) to explain why the kingdoms fell. Elijah's ministry (c. 860-850 BCE) occurred during Ahab's reign, a time of intense spiritual crisis in Israel.

Ancient Near Eastern kingship ideology viewed kings as divine representatives responsible for maintaining cosmic order through right worship. Archaeological discoveries from sites like Megiddo, Hazor, and Samaria confirm the historical

reliability of 1 Kings' descriptions of building projects and administrative structures.

Related Passages

Ephesians 2:8 — Salvation by grace through faith

Romans 10:9 — Confession and belief for salvation

Study Questions

1. How does this passage illustrate the importance of complete obedience to God's word without compromise?
2. What does Elijah's ministry reveal about God's character and His commitment to His covenant people?
3. How does this verse point toward or prepare for the coming of Christ and His eternal kingdom?

Interlinear Text

וְאַתָּה

וַיַּשְׁבַּת

וַיַּשְׁבַּת

And he said **And they did it the second time** **And they did it the second time**

H559

H8138

H8138

וְאַתָּה

וַיַּשְׁלַח

וַיַּשְׁלַח

And he said **And they did it the third time** **And they did it the third time**

H559

H8027

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